P300 Series -

Triplex Ceramic Plunger Pump Operating Instructions/ Repair and Service Manual

16 & 18 mm versions

For Models:P316, P317, P319, P322, P323, P325, P328, P329, P332 & P340





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Updated 03/16

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

Installation of the Giant Industries, Inc., pump is not a complicated procedure, but there are some basic steps common to all pumps. The following information is to be considered as a general outline for installation. If you have unique requirements, please contact Giant Industries, Inc. or your local distributor for assistance.

1. The pump should be installed flat on a base to a maximum of a 15 degree angle of inclination to ensure optimum lubrication.

2. The inlet to the pump should be sized for the flow rate of the pump with no unnecessary restrictions that can cause cavitation. Teflon tape should be used to seal all joints. If pumps are to be operated at temperatures in excess of 160° F, it is important to insure a positive head to the pump to prevent cavitation.

*Make sure that suction pulsation is sufficiently dampened - water column resonance mus be avoided.

3. The discharge plumbing from the pump should be properly sized to the flow rate to prevent line pressure loss to the work area. It is essential to provide a safety bypass valve between the pump and the work area to protect the pump from pressure spikes in the event of a blockage or the use of a shut-off gun.

4. Use of a dampener is necessary to minimize pulsation at drive elements, plumbing, connections, and other system areas. The use of a dampener with Giant Industries, Inc. pumps is optional, although

recommended by Giant Industries, Inc. to further reduce system pulsation. Dampeners can also reduce the severity of pressure spikes that occur in systems using a shut-off gun. A dampener must be positioned downstream from the unloader.

5. When viewed from the side of the pump, crankshaft rotation is clockwise on pumps with left handed shafts and counterclockwise on pumps with right handed shafts. Reverse rotation may be safely achieved by removing the valve casing from the crankcase and rotate the pumps 180 degrees to the desired position. Be certain to rotate the seal case (item #20) as well, so that the weep holes are <u>down</u> <u>at the six o'clock</u> position. Exchange the oil fill and the oil drain plugs, also. Refer to the repair instructions as necessary for the proper assembly sequence. Required horsepower for system operation can be obtained from the date located on page 3.

6. Before beginning operation of your pumping system, remember: Check that the crankcase and seal areas have been properly lubricated per recommended schedules. Do not run the pump dry for extended periods of time. Cavitation will result in severe damage. Always remember to check that all plumbing valves are open and that pumped media can flow freely to the inlet of the pump. **Important!** If there is a **danger of frost**, the water in the pump and in the pump fittings (particularly the unloader valve) must be emptied. The second discharge port can also be used and the pump run "dry" for 1-2 minutes for this purpose.

Finally, remember that high pressure operation in a pump system has many advantages. But, if it is used carelessly and without regard to its potential hazard, it can cause serious injury.

IMPORTANT OPERATING CONDITIONS Failure to comply with any of these conditions invalidates the warranty.

1. Prior to initial operation, add oil to the crankcase so that oil level is between the two lines on the oil dipstick. DO NOT OVERFILL.

Use Giant oil - P/N 01153 (20W-50 non-detergent motor oil)

Crankcase oil should be changed after the first 50 hours of operation, then at regular intervals of 500 hours or less depending on operating conditions.

2. Pump operation must not exceed rated pressure, volume, or RPM. <u>A pressure relief device must be in-</u><u>stalled in the discharge of the system</u>.

3. Acids, alkalines, or abrasive fluids cannot be pumped unless approval in writing is obtained before operation from Giant Industries, Inc.

4. Run the pump dry approximately 10 seconds to drain the water before exposure to freezing temperatures.

Consult the factory for special requirements that must be met if the pump is to operate beyond one or more of the limits specified on the next page.

Pump Specifications

	Max. Flow	Max. Flow	Nominal/In- termittent Pressure	Nominal/ Intermittent Pressure	Max. Speed	Power Req'd	Power Req'd	Plunger Diameter	Plunger Diameter	Stroke	Stroke	NPSH Req'd	NPSH Req'd
Model	GPM	l/min	PSI	bar	RPM	BHP	kW	in	mm	in	mm	FtHead	mWs
P317	3.5	13.2	3045/3350	210/230	1750	7.4/8.1	5.5/6.0	0.71	18	0.42	10.6	26.2	8.0
P323	3.5	13.2	3685	255	1750	8.9	7.2	0.71	18	0.42	10.6	26.2	8.0
P340	3.7	14.1	3500/4060	240/280	1750	8.9/10.4	6.6/7.8	0.63	16	0.56	14.1	N/A	N/A
P316	4.0	15.0	3045/3350	210/230	1450	8.4/9.2	6.3/6.9	0.71	18	0.56	14.1	19	5.8
P322	4.0	15.0	3500	240	1450	9.7	7.2	0.71	18	0.56	14.1	19	5.8
P328	4.1	15.5	3200/3500	220/240	3450	9.0/9.9	6.7/7.4	0.63	16	0.31	8.0	N/A	N/A
P329	4.1	15.5	3500/4000	240/275	3450	9.9/11.3	7.4/8.4	0.63	16	0.31	8.0	N/A	N/A
P316	4.7	17.8	2500/2750	170/190	1750	8.1/8.9	6.0/6.6	0.71	18	0.56	14.1	19	5.8
P322	4.7	17.8	3000	200	1750	9.7	7.2	0.71	18	0.42	10.6	26.2	8.0
P319	4.8	18.2	2500/2750	170/190	3450	8.3/9.1	6.2/6.8	0.71	18	0.31	8.0	N/A	N/A
P332	4.8	18.2	3000	200	1450	9.9	7.4	0.71	18	0.63	16	31.2	9.5
P325	4.8	18.2	3045	210	3450	10.1	7.5	0.71	18	0.31	8.0	N/A	N/A

White= US measurements

Grey= Metric measurements

Horsepower Ratings:

We recommend a 1.15 service factor be specified when selecting an electric motor as the power source. To compute <u>electric motor</u> horsepower required, use the following formula: $HP = (GPM \times PSI) / 1450$. The formula to determine the horsepower required for a gas engine is: $HP = (GPM \times PSI) / 1150$. The formula to determine the horsepower required for a diesel engine is: $HP = (GPM \times PSI) / 1250$.

For the Application of a Hydraulic Motor:

To Determine the Torque of a Hydraulic Motor -- (GPM x PSI x 36.77) / RPM = Torque (in-lbs)

Calculating RPM / GPM of Pump:

A pump must be connected to an electric motor or gas or diesel engine with the correct ratio of pulleys and belts to attain the required speed and GPM. The use of a Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) may also be used to control the RPM of a properly sized electric motor when variable flows are required.

(Max. Pump RPM / Rated Pump GPM) x Required Pump GPM = Required Pump RPM

To calculate a pulley diameter one (1) pulley diameter and the required pump RPM must be known:

(Pump RPM x Pump Pulley Diameter) / Motor RPM = Motor Pulley Diameter (Motor RPM x Motor Pulley Diameter) / Pump RPM = Pump Pulley Diameter

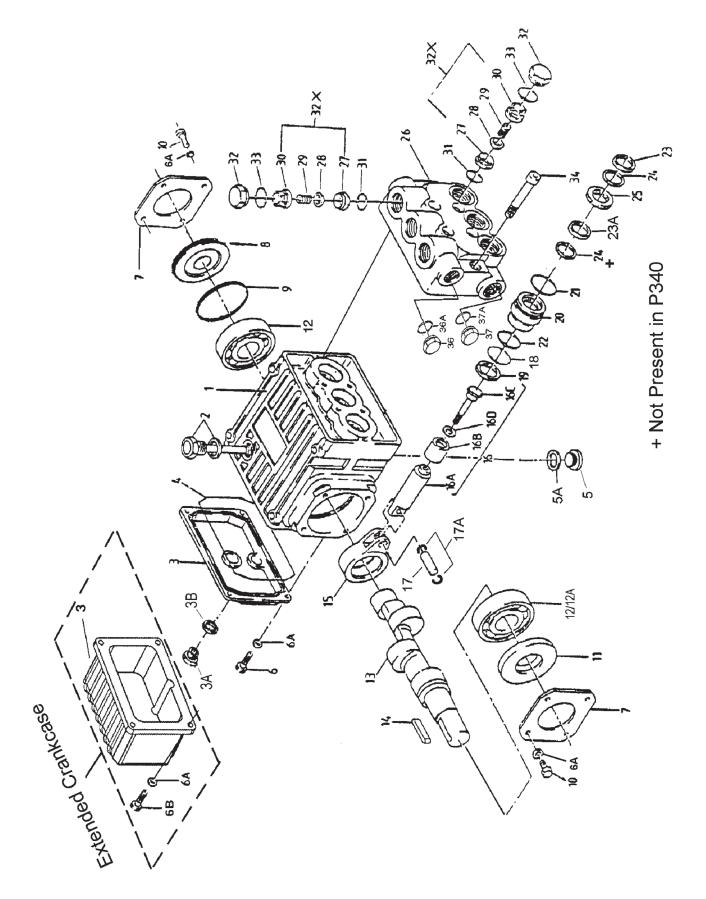
Common Specifications:

	<u></u>
Inlet Pressure	145 PSI (10 Bar)*
Crankshaft Diameter	0.94" (24mm)
Max. Temperature	160° F (70° C)
Oil Capacity (short)	14.2 fl. oz. (0.42 L)
Oil Capacity (extended)	17.0 fl. oz. (0.5 L)
Inlet Ports	(2) 1/2" BSP
Discharge Ports	(2) 3/8" BSP
Weight	16 lbs (7.3 kg)
Shaft Rotation	Top of Pulley Towards
	Fluid End

Manifold Forged Brass Plungers Solid Ceramic Oxide Valves High Grade Stainless Steel Seals....... Nitrile with Fabric Reinforcing

Gear End Aluminum Die-Cast

*See note page 2



P300 SERIES PARTS LIST

A= P317 B= P323 C= P340 D= P316 E= P322 F= P319 G= P325 H= P328 I= P329 J=P332

1 2	PART # 08326 06773	DESCRIPTION Crankcase Dipstick Assembly	<u>QTY.</u> 1 1	16D <u>ITEM</u> <u>QTY.</u>		Copper Washer DESCRIPTION	3
3	08410B	Crankcase Cover, Short	1	17	06542	Wrist Pin	3
3	08410-LG	Crankcase Cover, Extended	1	17A	22723	Clip Ring	6
3A	07190	Oil Drain Plug	1	18	07770	O-Ring	3
3B	13262A	Gasket for Plug	1	19	08356-0010	Oil Seal	3
4	08328	O-Ring	1	20	08458	Seal Case (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	3
5	06273	Oil Drain Plug	1	20	06543	Seal Case (C,H,I)	3
5A	08192	Gasket	1	21	07780	O-Ring	3
6	07188	Screw, Short Cover	4	22	12027	O-Ring	3
6A	01176-2	Spring Washer	12	23	08477	V-Sleeve (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	3
6B	01196	Screw, Long Cover	4	23	07767	Grooved Seal (C,H,I)	3
7	08303	Bearing Cover I	2	23A	08087	Grooved Seal (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	3
8	08491	Sight Glass	1	23A	06315	Grooved Seal (C,H,I)	3
9	07193	O-Ring	1	24	07904	Pressure Ring (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	6
10	07225	Screw with Lock Washer	8	24	07768	Pressure Ring (C,H,I)	3
11	08331	Radial Shaft Seal	1	25	08337	Weep Return Ring	
12	01086	Ball Bearing (A,D,F,H)	2			(A,B,D,E,F,G)	3
12	01086A	Ball Bearing (B,C,E,G,I,J)	1	25	06544	Weep Return Ring (C,H,I)	3
12A	07760	Roller Bearing (B,C,E,G,I,J)	1	26	06349*	Valve Casing (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	1
13	08478	Crankshaft (A,B)	1	26	06545	Valve Casing (C,H,I)	1
13	08332	Crankshaft (C,D,E,)	1	27	07849	Valve Seat	6
13	06508	Crankshaft (F,G,H,I)	1	28	07491	Valve Plate	6
13	08340	Crankshaft (J)	1	29	07906	Valve Spring	6
14	06207	Straight Key	1	30	07907	Valve Spring Retainer	6
15	08333	Connecting Rod	3	31	07853	O-Ring	6
16	08453	Plunger Assembly Complete,		32	06350*	Valve Plug (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	6
		18mm (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	3	32	06546	Valve Plug (C,H,I)	6
16	06540	Plunger Assembly, Complete,		32X	07946A	Valve Assembly, Complete	6
		16mm (C,H,I)	3	33	07913	O-Ring	6
16A	08367	Plunger Base	3	34	08363	Hex Head Cap Screw	6
16B	08455	Plunger Pipe (A,B,D,E,F,G,J)	3	36	13338	Plug, 3/8" BSP	Ĩ
16B	06541	Plunger Pipe (C,H,I)	3	36A	08486	Copper Crush Washer, 3/8"	1
16C	08456	Tension Screw	3	37	07109	Plug, 1/2" BSP	1
			-	37A	07661	Seal	1

*For P316/P317 pumps manufactured prior to 5/98, Item 26=08459 & Item 32=07928

P300 SERIES REPAIR KITS

Plunger Packing Kits

P316/P317/P319/P322/ P323/P325/P332 - # 09119 Item Part # Description

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	Description	<u>Qty.</u>		
23	08477	Grooved Seal, Black	3		
23A	08087	Grooved Seal, Brown	3		
24	07904	Pressure Ring, 18mm	n 6		
P328	P328/P329/P340 - #09507				
<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	Description	<u>Qty.</u>		
23	07767	Grooved Seal, 16mm	3		
23A	06315	Grooved Seal,16mm	3		
24	07768	Pressure Ring	3		

Valve Assembly Kit - # 09116

Item	Part #	Description	<u>Qty.</u>
31	07853	O-Ring	6
32X	07946A	Valve Assembly	6
33	07913	O-Ring	6

Oil Seal Kit - # 09144

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	Description	<u>Qty.</u>
19	08356-0010	Oil Seal	3

Optional Viton Seal Kits P316/P317/P319/P322/P323/P325 - # 09456

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	Description	<u>Qty.</u>
18	07770-0001	O-Ring, Viton	3
21	07780-0001	O-Ring, Viton	3
22	12027-0001	O-Ring, Viton	3
23/23A	07902-0010	V-Sleeve, Viton	6
24	07904	Pressure Ring	6
31	07853-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6
33	07913-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6

Optional High-Temp Seal Kits

P316/P317/P319/P322/P323/P325 - # 09599

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	Description	<u>Qty.</u>
23/23/	A 08477-0030	High-Temp Seals	6
24	07904	Pressure Ring	6

Torque Specifications

<u>Position</u>	ltem#	Description	Torque Amount
3A	07190	Oil Drain Plug w/ Gasket	222 inlbs. (25 NM)
6/6B	07188/1196	Screw	43 inlbs (5 NM)
10	07225	Screw with Lock Washer	85 inlbs. (9.6 NM)
16C	08456	Tension Screw, Plunger	220 inlbs. (25 NM)
32	06350/06546	Plug	59 ftIbs. (80 NM)
34	08363	Hex Head Cap Screw, Valve Casing	222 inlbs.(25 NM)

Pump Mounting Selection Guide

Bushings 01074 - 24 mm Tapered H Bushing

Pulley & Sheaves

01061 - 7.75" Cast Iron 1 gr. - AB Section 01062 - 7.75" Cast Iron - 2 gr. - AB Section Rails

01160 Plated Steel Channel Rails (L=5.75"X W=1.0" x H+1.812") 01161 Plated Steel Channel Rails (L+5.75"x W+1.00"x H=2.50") 01163 Retro-Fit Rail (L=12" x W=1.5" x H=3")

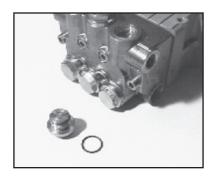
TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

MALFUNCTION	CAUSE	REMEDY
The Pressure and/ or the Delivery Drops	Worn packing seals Broken valve spring Belt slippage Worn or Damaged nozzle Fouled discharge valve Fouled inlet strainer Worn or Damaged hose Worn or Plugged relief valve on pump Cavitation Unloader	Replace packing seals Replace spring Tighten or Replace belt Replace nozzle Clean valve assembly Clean strainer Repair/Replace hose Clean, Reset, and Replace worn parts Check suction lines on inlet of pump for restrictions Check for proper operation
Water in crankcase	High humidity Worn seals	Reduce oil change interval Replace seals
Noisy Operation	Worn bearings Cavitation	Replace bearings, Refill crankcase oil with recommended lubricant Check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper sizing
Rough/Pulsating Operation with Pressure Drop	Worn packing Inlet restriction Accumulator pressure Unloader Cavitation	Replace packing Check system for stoppage, air leaks, correctly sized inlet plumbing to pump Recharge/Replace accumulator Check for proper operation Check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper size
Pressure Drop at Gun	Restricted discharge plumbing	Re-size discharge plumbing to flow rate of pump
Excessive Leakage	Worn plungers Worn packing/seals Excessive vacuum Cracked plungers Inlet pressure too high	Replace plungers Adjust or Replace packing seals Reduce suction vacuum Replace plungers Reduce inlet pressure
High Crankcase Temperature	Wrong Grade of oil Improper amount of oil in crankcase	Giant oil is recommended Adjust oil level to proper amount

Preventative Maintenance Check List & Recommended Spare Parts List						
Every 500 Every 1500 Every 3000						
Check	Daily	Weekly	50 Hrs.	Hours	Hours	Hours
Oil Level/Quality	Х					
Oil Leaks	Х					
Water Leaks	Х					
Belts, Pulley		Х				
Plumbing		Х				
	Rec	ommende	d Spare Pa	arts		
Oil Change p/n 01153			Х	Х		
Plunger Seal Kit (1 kit/pump)					Х	
Oil Seal Kit (1 kit/pump)					Х	
Valve Repair Kit (1 kit/pump)						Х

REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS - P300 SERIES - 16 & 18 MM VERSIONS

NOTE: Always take time to lubricate all metal and nonmetal parts with a light film of oil before reassembly. This step will ensure proper fit, at the same time protecting the pump nonmetal parts (i.e., the elastomers) from cutting and scoring.



1. With a 24mm socket wrench, remove the (3) discharge valve plugs and (3) inlet valve plugs (#32). Inspect the o-ring (#33) for wear and replace if damaged.



 Using a needle nose pliers, remove the inlet and discharge valve assemblies (#32X).



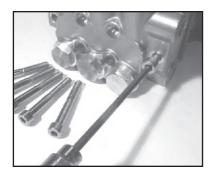
3. The valve assemblies can be separated by inserting a small screw driver between the valve seat (#27) and its valve spring retainer (#30).



 Remove each o-ring (#31). Inspect all parts for wear and replace as necessary. Reassemble valve assy's (32X) & place in valve casing (26)



5. Apply one drop of Loctite 243 to valve plugs (32) and tighten to 59 ft.-lbs. For pumps manufactured prior to 5/97 tighten plugs to 37 ft-lbs.



6. Next, use a 6mm allen wrench to remove the 6 hex head cap screws (#34).



7. Carefully slide the valve casing (#26) out over the plungers with a screwdriver placed between the valve casing and crankcase.



8. Remove weep return rings (#25) from the plungers (#16). Remove the seal case (#20) from either crankcases (#1) or manifold (#26) by using a screwdriver as shown above. NOTE: If there are deposits of any kind (i.e., lime deposits) in the valve casing, be certain the weep holes in the weep return ring (#25) and valve casing (#26) have not been plugged.

REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS - P300 SERIES - 16 & 18 MM VERSIONS



 Remove the pressure rings (#24) and grooved seals (#23) from the valve casing (#26). Inspect parts for wear and replace if necessary.



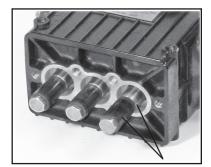
10. Remove the weep grooved seals (23A) from the seal case (#20). Remove the pressure rings (#24).



11. Inspect o-rings (#21 and 22) and replace as necessary.



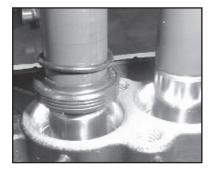
12. Use a flat screw driver to pry the oil seals (#19) loose from the seal case (#20).



 Check surfaces of the plunger bases and plunger pipes (#16B). A damaged surface will cause accelerated wear on the seals. Deposits of any kind must be carefully removed from the plunger surface. A damaged plunger must be replaced!

REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS - P300 SERIES - 16 & 18 MM VERSIONS

Reassembly sequence of the P300 Series pump



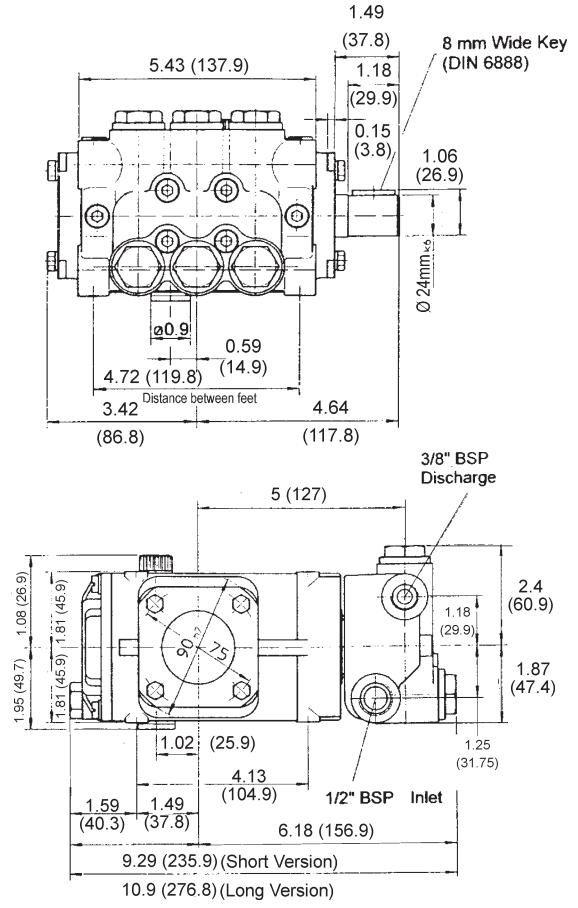
14. If the oil seals (#19) were removed, replace them with the primary seal lip (grooved side) towards the crankcase and the dust lip (tapered end) towards the valve casing (#26). Lubricate the seal before replacing. Install the oil scraper (#18) over the plunger.



15. Place each seal case (#20) with o-rings (#21, 22) over the plungers (#16). Be certain the oil seal is centered with the seal case and tap firmly until the seal case is seated squarely on the crankcase (#1). Place pressure ring (#24) in seal case). **16.** With the grooved side pointed toward the valve casing, place the weep grooved seals (23A) over each plunger and into each seal case (#20).

17. Generously lubricate the grooved seals (#23) and assemble these items into the valve casing. Place the weep return rings (#25) onto each plunger (#16). Place the pressure rings (#24) over the plungers. Slide the valve casing over the plungers and seat firmly. Replace the 6 hex head cap screws (#34) and tighten to 216 in.-lbs. in a crossing pattern.

Contact Giant Industries or you local distributor for maintenance of the gear end of your pump. Phone: 419/531-4600



GIANT INDUSTRIES LIMITED WARRANTY

Giant Industries, Inc. pumps and accessories are warranted by the manufacturer to be free from defects in workmanship and material as follows:

- 1. For portable pressure washers and self-serve car wash applications, the discharge manifolds will never fail, period. If they ever fail, we will replace them free of charge. Our other pump parts, used in portable pressure washers and in car wash applications, are warranted for five years from the date of shipment for all pumps used in NON-SALINE, clean water applications.
- 2. One (1) year from the date of shipment for all other Giant industrial and consumer pumps.
- 3. Six (6) months from the date of shipment for all rebuilt pumps.
- 4. Ninety (90) days from the date of shipment for all Giant accessories.

This warranty is limited to repair or replacement of pumps and accessories of which the manufacturer's evaluation shows were defective at the time of shipment by the manufacturer. The following items are NOT covered or will void the warranty:

- 1. Defects caused by negligence or fault of the buyer or third party.
- 2. Normal wear and tear to standard wear parts.
- 3. Use of repair parts other than those manufactured or authorized by Giant.
- 4. Improper use of the product as a component part.
- 5. Changes or modifications made by the customer or third party.
- 6. The operation of pumps and or accessories exceeding the specifications set forth in the Operations Manuals provided by Giant Industries, Inc.

Liability under this warranty is on all non-wear parts and limited to the replacement or repair of those products returned freight prepaid to Giant Industries which are deemed to be defective due to workmanship or failure of material. A Returned Goods Authorization (R.G.A.) number and completed warranty evaluation form is required prior to the return to Giant Industries of all products under warranty consideration. Call (419)-531-4600 or fax (419)-531-6836 to obtain an R.G.A. number.

Repair or replacement of defective products as provided is the sole and exclusive remedy provided hereunder and the MANUFACTURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR FURTHER LOSS, DAMAGES, OR EXPENSES, INCLUDING INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING FROM THE SALE OR USE OF THIS PRODUCT.

THE LIMITED WARRANTY SET FORTH HEREIN IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY WAR-RANTIES OR MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND ALL SUCH WARRANTIES ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED AND EXCLUDED BY THE MANUFACTURER.



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